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I. INTERESTS OF THE AMICUS CURIAE

The Ohio Education Association (OEA) supports the appeal of the Ohio Attorney General and the Ohio Department of Education and urges this Court to reverse the decision of the Appellate Court in this case. OEA represents over 130,000 teachers, faculty members and support employees in Ohio's public schools, colleges and universities. OEA's mission is to lead the way for continuous improvement in public education while advocating for members and the students that they serve. Since the OEA is dedicated to the strengthening of Ohio's public school system, it is obligated to advocate for adequate oversight and strict accountability in community schools so that these schools may eventually have the potential to become a viable option for students with unique and special needs. Accordingly, OEA's interest in this case arises from the interests of their members in public education and finance. To that end, the OEA agrees with the Attorney General that protection and integrity of public funds in the context of public education is of paramount importance and as a result, community school treasurers must be held strictly and personally liable for the loss and/or mismanagement of public funds.

II. STATEMENT OF FACTS

Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3314 contains Ohio's Community Schools Law. In 1997, the Ohio General Assembly decided to experiment with the community schools concept by establishing a "pilot" program in Lucas County, Ohio. In August, 1997, only two months after the Community Schools Law became effective, and before any community school had even opened, the area in which start-up community schools could be opened was expanded. Subsequent legislation further expanded the areas in which such schools could be opened and who could sponsor such schools.

According to the Ohio Revised Code, a community school created under Chapter 3314 “is a public school, independent of any school district, and is part of the state's program of education.”¹ Community schools² must be organized as either non-profit or public benefit corporations under Chapter 1702 of the Revised Code.³ These schools have been declared by the Ohio General Assembly and this Court to be “public schools” and part of Ohio’s system of common schools.⁴ Courts have also found the community schools are political subdivisions of the state.⁵ As a result, to secure and protect the public funds that Ohio’s community schools receive, community school treasurers must be held to the same standards as all other Ohio public officials, including the treasurers of traditional public school districts.

Since the inception of community schools in 1997, community schools have received nearly \$3.5 billion in state foundation aid payments. That amount will exceed \$4 billion by the end of 2009-2010 school year.⁶ As of the close of the 2008-2009 school year, there were approximately 88,000 students attending community schools, and with those students, approximately \$648,000,000.00 of state education funds.⁷

III. LEGAL ARGUMENT

1. **Fiscal mismanagement by community schools has imposed very real costs on other schools.**

Since their inception, community schools have struggled with the fiscal management of public funds. Early on in this educational experiment, it became apparent that many of these

¹ R.C. 3314.01(B).

² Other states refer to community schools as charter schools.

³ R.C. 3314.03(A)(1).

⁴ *State ex rel Ohio Congress of Parents & Teachers v. State Bd of Educ.* (2006), 111 Ohio St.3d 568.

⁵ *Greater Heights Academy v. Zelman* (C.A.6 (Ohio), 04-18-2008) 522 F.3d 678.

⁶ OEA Research Bulletin, October 2009.

www.ohea.org/GD/Templates/Pages/OEA/OEADetail.aspx?page=3&TopicRelationID=110&Content=16314

⁷ *Id.*

schools were incapable of exercising fiscal responsibility in the operation of these schools. In 2003, a comprehensive investigation and review by the Legislative Office of Education Oversight resulted in a finding that many community schools lacked adequate financial controls and almost all of the schools examined “had serious financial problems[.]”⁸ Despite knowledge of the concerns, the problems continued and in 2005 the State Auditor noted that the same financial problems persisted and that “the same audit findings are often made year after year.”⁹ Years later, the concerns remained the same. Independent analyses in 2008 and 2009 again noted the prevalence of fiscal problems in Ohio’s community schools.¹⁰ The most recent list of entities that have been declared unauditible by the auditor of the State of Ohio contains 30 names. Of those 30 entries, almost half are community schools.¹¹ Since the pattern of financial mismanagement continues unabated, the ramifications to public education are devastating. Further, without strict liability imposed upon community school treasurers, there is no incentive for the treasurer to properly manage and police the public funds so the losses will continue.

According to the Ohio Department of Education, sixty-five community schools have closed after beginning operation.¹² Of these 65 schools, 16 were closed specifically for financial reasons. Of these 16 schools, 5 received the majority of their students from the Cleveland Municipal School District, 4 received the majority of their students from Columbus City Schools, 3 received the majority of their students from the Cincinnati School District, and the

⁸ Community Schools in Ohio: Final report on Student performance, parent Satisfaction, and Accountability (LOEO), 48.

⁹ *Montgomery asks lawmakers to regulate charter schools*, The Columbus dispatch, Dec. 6, 2005, at 03D.

¹⁰ *Reclaiming the Education Charter, Ohio’s Experiment with Charter Schooling*, Education Voters Institute 2006, 24-25; Denise Amos, *For Some Charter Schools, Money is the Hardest Subject*, The Cincinnati Enquirer, Jan. 5, 2009, at 1A.

¹¹ <http://www.auditor.state.oh.us/publications/issues/UnauditibleList.pdf>

¹² <http://www.ode.state.oh.us/GD/Templates/Pages/ODE/ODEDetail.aspx?page=3&TopicRelationID=1168&ContentID=9473&Content=77952>

remaining 4 received the majority of their students from Akron, Plain Local, Toledo and Minister schools.¹³ A chart outlining the primary feeder districts of these now-closed community schools, along with the public funds received by these schools from the 2002-03 school year to the present, is attached as **exhibit A**.

As indicated above, according to ODE, five community schools¹⁴ have closed in the Cleveland area as a result of financial reasons, including TIPS, the community school whose treasurer is at issue in the present case. Since the 2002-2003 school year, the Cleveland Municipal School District lost \$27,390,637.49 to these financially mismanaged schools. According to ODE, four community schools¹⁵ have closed in the Columbus area as a result of financial reasons. Since the 2002-2003 school year, the Columbus City School District lost \$5,305,278.54 to these financially mismanaged schools. Three community schools¹⁶ have closed in the Cincinnati area as a result of financial reasons. Since the 2002-2003 school year, the Cincinnati City Schools lost a staggering \$30,082,510.39 to these financially mismanaged schools. Of that figure, \$13,887,543.74 was diverted to TIPS. The remaining four community schools¹⁷ caused their local districts to lose a total of \$9,046,009.83 to financially mismanaged community schools. In sum, since the 2002-2003 school year, traditional public school districts have lost a total of at least \$71,824,436.25 to community schools that were specifically closed due to financial mismanagement.

¹³ *Id.*

¹⁴ Greater Achievement Community School, Imani Institute, International preparatory School, Weems School and Wilson Military Academy

¹⁵ Columbus Youth Entrepreneurship, Harte Crossroads Academy Columbus, harte Crossroads high School, and W.C. Handy

¹⁶ Cincinnati Academy of Excellence (a.k.a. A.B. Miree Fundamental Academy), International College preparatory Academy, and Maud Booth Academy.

¹⁷ Ida B. Wells Community School, Golden Eagle Digital, Performing Arts School of Toledo, and Minster Community School.

It is common knowledge that urban districts are facing hardships and cut-backs due to lack of funds. Such hardships include larger class sizes as a result of less teachers, requiring pay-to-play programs, reduced or eliminated transportation, and so forth. Had these traditional districts had the money that was diverted to these financially mismanaged community schools perhaps the hardships would have been lessened or even ameliorated. Moreover, had the treasurers of these community schools been held strictly liable, fiscal mismanagement would not have ran rampant for years and thousands of students would not have been left stranded.

2. **Treating community school treasurers as “Public Officials” would further the purpose of R.C. 9.39 in an area where it is sorely needed.**

A finding that a community school treasurer is a public official and as such, is strictly liable for the public funds the school receives, is in furtherance of the purpose of R.C. 9.39. Pursuant to R.C. 9.38, the definition of “public official” found in R.C. 117.01 is applicable to R.C. 9.39. “Public official” is defined in R.C. 117.01(E) as “any officer, employee, or duly authorized representative or agent of a public office.” In turn, “public office” is defined as “any state agency, public institution, political subdivision, or other organized body, office, agency, institution, or entity established by the laws of this state for the exercise of any function of government.”¹⁸ As clearly articulated in the Attorney General’s brief, a community school treasurer is a public official in a public office and the point need not be belabored further herein.

That being the case, the language of R.C. 9.39 is plain and unambiguous in holding that all public officials are strictly and personally for all public money that they or their subordinates receive or collect.¹⁹ In fact, public officials have historically been held strictly liable for the loss

¹⁸ R.C. 117.01(D).

¹⁹ 1993 Ohio Op. Atty. Gen. No. 93-004, 1993 WL 349781 (Ohio A.G.).

of public funds even if the official did not engage in illegal or otherwise blameworthy acts that were the proximate cause of the loss of public funds.”²⁰

The nature of the liability set forth in R.C. 9.39 has been described as that of an insurer of the safety of the public money.²¹

The terms “public money” and “public moneys” are defined in various ways in different statutes, but they are consistently used as broad terms that include moneys of political subdivisions as well as moneys of the state. See R.C. 117.01(C) . . . R.C. 135.01(K) (for purposes of portions of the Uniform Depository Act, defining “[p]ublic moneys” to include moneys in the treasury of the state or a subdivision of the state and moneys coming lawfully into the possession or custody of the treasurer of state or a subdivision); see also R.C. 9.38 (payment or deposit of public moneys); R.C. 9.39 (liability for public moneys received); 1989 Op. Att’y Gen. No. 89-002; 1974 Op. Att’y Gen. No. 74-102. See generally *State ex rel. Smith v. Maharry*, 97 Ohio St. 272, 119 N.E. 822 (1918) (syllabus, paragraph 1) (“[a]ll public property and public moneys, whether in the custody of public officers or otherwise, constitute a public trust fund”).²²

It is well settled that a statute should be construed to effectuate its purposes and not interpreted in ways that thwarts its purpose.²³ R.C. 9.39 plainly intended to police and provide the highest level of protection to public funds. Applying the law of strict liability to community school treasurers ‘place[s] final responsibility for public funds on the shoulders of the officials charged with the collection and care of such funds.’²⁴

The best way to instill fiscal discipline in community schools is to enforce strict liability against community school treasurers, especially since community school treasurers are not

²⁰ *State v. Herbert*, 49 Ohio St.2d 88, 96, 358 N.E.2d 1090, 1095 (1976).

²¹ *State v. Gaul* (1997), 117 Ohio App.3d 839 (citing 1993 Ohio Op. Atty. Gen. No. 93-004 at 2-25; accord *State ex rel. Bolsinger v. Swing*, (1936), 54 Ohio App. 251).

²² 2004 Ohio Op. Atty. Gen. 2-100, 2004 Ohio Op. Atty. Gen. No. 2004-014, 2004 WL 839673 (Ohio A.G.)

²³ *Firth Third Union Trust Co. v. Peck* (1954), 161 Ohio St. 169, 174.

²⁴ *State ex rel. Village of Linndale v. Masten* (1985), 18 Ohio St.3d 228, 229.

subjected to the same level of accountability as traditional public school district treasurers who may be voted out by the local electorate. Given the huge amounts of public money flowing into community schools -- \$677,984,479.00 during the last fiscal year -- strict liability is necessary to protect both the integrity of, and the limited resources afforded to, public education.

IV. CONCLUSION

For the reasons set forth above, the Treasurers of Ohio's community schools are subject to strict liability for the public funds entrusted to them under R.C. 9.39. The Court of Appeals decision should be reversed.

Respectfully submitted,



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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned certifies that a true copy of the foregoing *Brief of Amicus Curiae* was served upon the following by regular, U.S. Mail, postage paid, on this 25th day of January, 2010:

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#	NAME	FIRST YEAR FUNDED	CLOSURE DATE	LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT	AMOUNT DIVERTED FROM LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT IN SCHOOL YEAR - FY03	AMOUNT DIVERTED FROM LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT IN SCHOOL YEAR - FY04	AMOUNT DIVERTED FROM LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT IN SCHOOL YEAR - FY05	AMOUNT DIVERTED FROM LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT IN SCHOOL YEAR - FY06	AMOUNT DIVERTED FROM LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT IN SCHOOL YEAR - FY07	AMOUNT DIVERTED FROM LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT IN SCHOOL YEAR - FY08	AMOUNT DIVERTED FROM LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT IN SCHOOL YEAR - FY09	TOTAL AMOUNT LOST BY LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT DURING LIFE OF THE COMMUNITY SCHOOL
1.	Cincinnati Academy of Excellence (aka A.B. Miree Fundamental Academy)	2000-2001	4/09	Cincinnati	\$2,243,116.41 ⁱ	\$2,312,214.51 ^h	\$2,130,445.04 ⁱⁱ	\$2,199,276.82 ^g	\$2,179,912.29 ^v	\$1,902,806.62 ^m	\$492,028.24 ⁱⁱⁱ	\$13,459,799.93
2.	International College Preparatory Academy	2003-2004	11/14/08	Cincinnati	N/A	\$3,403,277.06	\$3,668,611.31	\$3,190,061.96	\$3,972,078.26	\$3,485,282.92	\$229,405.74	\$13,976,638.99
3.	Maud Booth Academy	2002-2003	2005-06	Cincinnati	\$465,971.39 ⁱⁱⁱⁱ	\$598,975.50	\$736,577.19	\$844,547.39	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$2,646,071.47
4.	Columbus Youth Entrepreneurship	2003-2004	1/13/05	Columbus	N/A	\$200,357.05 ^h	\$145,813.41 ⁱ	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$346,170.46
5.	Harte Crossroads Academy Columbus (aka The Harte School)	2004-2005	3/16/06	Columbus	N/A	N/A	\$210,392.80	\$521,939.11 ^m	\$540,174.43	N/A	N/A	\$1,272,506.34
6.	Harte Crossroads High School (aka Crossroads Preparatory)	2004-2005	3/16/06	Columbus	N/A	N/A	\$185,508.27	\$410,770.40	\$410,740.55 ⁱⁱⁱ	N/A	N/A	\$1,007,019.22
7.	W.C. Handy	2001-2002	11/9/04	Columbus	\$943,186.56	\$887,670.34	\$848,725.62 ^{viii}	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$2,679,582.52

#	NAME	FIRST YEAR FUNDED	CLOSURE DATE	LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT	AMOUNT DIVERTED FROM LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT IN SCHOOL YEAR - FY03	AMOUNT DIVERTED FROM LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT IN SCHOOL YEAR - FY04	AMOUNT DIVERTED FROM LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT IN SCHOOL YEAR - FY05	AMOUNT DIVERTED FROM LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT IN SCHOOL YEAR - FY06	AMOUNT DIVERTED FROM LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT IN SCHOOL YEAR - FY07	AMOUNT DIVERTED FROM LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT IN SCHOOL YEAR - FY08	AMOUNT DIVERTED FROM LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT IN SCHOOL YEAR - FY09	TOTAL AMOUNT LOST BY LARGEST FEEDER DISTRICT DURING LIFE OF THE COMMUNITY SCHOOL
8.	Greater Achievement Community School	2002-2003	10/14/08	Cleveland	\$449,821.93 ^{XXI}	\$574,584.19 ^N	\$1,256,031.17 ^{XXI}	\$1,454,025.05 ^{XXI}	\$1,540,286.85 ^{XXIII}	\$1,202,992.26 ^{XXK}	\$36,339.41	\$6,514,080.96
9.	Imani Institute	2001-2002	6/5/05	Cleveland	\$379,445.77	\$484,975.08	\$589,659.88	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$1,454,080.73
10.	International Preparatory school	1999-2000	12/2/05	Cleveland	\$3,470,015.26	\$4,590,436.18	\$5,129,803.21 ^{XX}	\$697,289.09 ^{XXI}	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$13,887,543.74
11.	Weems School	2005-2006	6/18/09	Cleveland	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$1,091,125.58	\$741,093.19	\$643,407.49	\$841,116.23	\$3,316,742.49
12.	Wilson Military Academy	2004-2005	6/9/09	Cleveland	N/A	N/A	\$1,058,505.00	\$1,159,684.57 ^{XXI}	\$0 (Suspended)	\$0 (Suspended)	\$0 (Suspended)	\$2,218,189.57
13.	Ida B. Wells Community School	1999-2000	3/08	Akron	\$567,205.69 ^{XXIII}	\$735,316.43 ^{XXIV}	\$807,633.85 ^{XXV}	\$923,991.64 ^{XXVI}	\$586,791.42 ^{XXVII}	\$586,791.42 ^{XXVIII}	\$63,860.43 ^{XXIX}	\$4,271,590.88
14.	Golden Eagle Digital	2002-2003	6/30/06	Plain Local	\$24,313.46 ^{XX}	\$124,016.31 ^{XXII}	\$164,922.06 ^{XXIII}	\$149,815.01 ^{XXIV}	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$463,066.84
15.	Performing Arts School of Toledo	1999-2000	9-21-07	Toledo	\$559,183.06 ^{XXIV}	\$589,480.02 ^{XXV}	\$474,808.62 ^{XXVI}	\$626,532.68 ^{XXVII}	\$597,310.88 ^{XXVIII}	N/A	N/A	\$2,847,315.26
16.	Minster Community School	2004-2005	6/30/06	Minster	N/A	N/A	\$661,157.71 ^{XXIX}	\$802,879.14 ^{XX}	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$1,464,036.85

- ⁱ <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2003.COM?act=20-Jun-2003&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043752+Cincinnati+City+SD+%28Hamilton%29&county=01+Adams&comm=y>
- ⁱⁱ <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2004.COM?act=F2004+Final+Version+%235&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043752+Cincinnati+City+SD+%28Hamilton%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=y&comm=y>
- ⁱⁱⁱ <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2004.COM?act=F2004+Final+Version+%235&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043752+Cincinnati+City+SD+%28Hamilton%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=y&comm=y>
- ^{iv} <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2004.COM?act=F2004+Final+Version+%235&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043752+Cincinnati+City+SD+%28Hamilton%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=y&comm=y>
- ^v <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2004.COM?act=F2004+Final+Version+%235&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043752+Cincinnati+City+SD+%28Hamilton%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=y&comm=y>
- ^{vi} <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2008.COM?act=Final+%234%28Paid+21-Nov-2008%29&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043752+Cincinnati+City+SD+%28Hamilton%29&county=01+Adams&comm=y>
- ^{vii} <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2009.COM?act=Final+%231%28Paid+18-Dec-2009%29&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043752+Cincinnati+City+SD+%28Hamilton%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=y&comm=y>
- ^{viii} <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2003.COM?act=20-Jun-2003&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043752+Cincinnati+City+SD+%28Hamilton%29&county=01+Adams&comm=y>
- ^{ix} <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2004.COM?act=F2004+Final+Version+%235&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043802+Columbus+City+SD+%28Franklin%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=y&comm=y>
- ^x <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2005.COM?act=F2005+FINAL+SF3+%233&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043802+Columbus+City+SD+%28Franklin%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=y&comm=y>
- ^{xii} <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2007.COM?act=7-Jul-2006&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043802+Columbus+City+SD+%28Franklin%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=y&comm=y>
- ^{xiii} <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2005.COM?act=8-Oct-2004&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043802+Columbus+City+SD+%28Franklin%29&county=01+Adams&comm=y>
- ^{xiv} <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2003.COM?act=20-Jun-2003&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043786+Cleveland+Municipal+SD+%28Cuyahoga%29&county=01+Adams&comm=y>
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- xvii <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2006.COM?act=F2006+FINAL+SF3+%232&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043786+Cleveland+Municipal+SD+%28Cuyahoga%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=y&comm=y>
- xviii <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2007.COM?act=Final+%235%28Paid+04-Dec-2009%29&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043786+Cleveland+Municipal+SD+%28Cuyahoga%29&county=01+Adams&comm=y>
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- xx <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2005.COM?act=F2005+FINAL+SF3+%233&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043786+Cleveland+Municipal+SD+%28Cuyahoga%29&county=01+Adams&comm=y>
- xxi <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2006.COM?act=F2006+FINAL+SF3+%232&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043786+Cleveland+Municipal+SD+%28Cuyahoga%29&county=01+Adams&comm=y>
- xxii <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2006.COM?act=12-Aug-2005&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043786+Cleveland+Municipal+SD+%28Cuyahoga%29&county=01+Adams&comm=y>
- xxiii <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2003.COM?act=20-Jun-2003&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043489+Akron+City+SD+%28Summit%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=y&comm=y>
- xxiv <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2004.COM?act=F2004+Final+Version+%235&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043489+Akron+City+SD+%28Summit%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=y&comm=y>
- xxv <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2005.COM?act=F2005+FINAL+SF3+%233&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043489+Akron+City+SD+%28Summit%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=y&comm=y>
- xxvi <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2006.COM?act=F2006+FINAL+SF3+%232&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043489+Akron+City+SD+%28Summit%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=y&comm=y>
- xxvii <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2007.COM?act=Final+%235%28Paid+04-Dec-2009%29&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043489+Akron+City+SD+%28Summit%29&county=01+Adams&comm=y>
- xxviii <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2007.COM?act=Final+%235%28Paid+04-Dec-2009%29&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043489+Akron+City+SD+%28Summit%29&county=01+Adams&comm=y>
- xxix <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2009.COM?act=8-Aug-2008&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=043489+Akron+City+SD+%28Summit%29&county=01+Adams&comm=y>
- xxx <http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2003.COM?act=20-Jun-2003&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=049932+Plain+Local+SD+%28Stark%29&county=01+Adams&comm=y>

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[F2004.COM?act=F2004+Final+Version+%235&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=049932+Plain+Local+SD+%28Stark%29&county=01+Adams&comm=Y](http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2004.COM?act=F2004+Final+Version+%235&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=049932+Plain+Local+SD+%28Stark%29&county=01+Adams&comm=Y)

^{xxxii} [http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-](http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2005.COM?act=F2005+FINAL+SF3+%233&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=049932+Plain+Local+SD+%28Stark%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=Y&comm=Y)

[F2005.COM?act=F2005+FINAL+SF3+%233&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=049932+Plain+Local+SD+%28Stark%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=Y&comm=Y](http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2005.COM?act=F2005+FINAL+SF3+%233&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=049932+Plain+Local+SD+%28Stark%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=Y&comm=Y)

^{xxxiii} [http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-](http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2006.COM?act=F2006+FINAL+SF3+%232&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=049932+Plain+Local+SD+%28Stark%29&county=01+Adams&comm=Y)

[F2006.COM?act=F2006+FINAL+SF3+%232&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=049932+Plain+Local+SD+%28Stark%29&county=01+Adams&comm=Y](http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2006.COM?act=F2006+FINAL+SF3+%232&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=049932+Plain+Local+SD+%28Stark%29&county=01+Adams&comm=Y)

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^{xxxv} [http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-](http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2004.COM?act=F2004+Final+Version+%235&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=044909+Toledo+City+SD+%28Lucas%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=Y&comm=Y)

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[F2005.COM?act=F2005+FINAL+SF3+%233&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=044909+Toledo+City+SD+%28Lucas%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=Y&comm=Y](http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2005.COM?act=F2005+FINAL+SF3+%233&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=044909+Toledo+City+SD+%28Lucas%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=Y&comm=Y)

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[F2006.COM?act=F2006+FINAL+SF3+%232&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=044909+Toledo+City+SD+%28Lucas%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=Y&comm=Y](http://odevax.ode.state.oh.us/htbin/WWW-SF3-HEADER-F2006.COM?act=F2006+FINAL+SF3+%232&DISTRICT=IRN&irn=044909+Toledo+City+SD+%28Lucas%29&county=01+Adams&sf3=Y&comm=Y)

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