

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF OHIO

KAREN E. LIEBE, ET AL. : CASE NO.
: :
Relator - Appellants, : :
: : ON APPEAL FROM THE EIGHTH
v. : DISTRICT COURT OF APPEALS
: CASE NO. CA-13-100649
THE INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION OF OHIO, :
ET AL. :
: :
Respondent-Appellees. :
:

NOTICE OF APPEAL OF RELATOR-APPELLANT MICHAEL H. GRUHIN

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*Counsel for Respondent-Appellee
March Hodge LaMarch Cleveland,
LLC*

Appellant, Michael H. Gruhin, hereby gives notice of his appeal to the Supreme Court of Ohio from the order of the Court of Appeals for the Eighth Appellate District, Cuyahoga, Ohio (Case No. CA-13-100649), journalized on September 17, 2014.

This is an appeal as a matter of right from an original jurisdiction action that originated in the Eighth District Court of Appeals, pursuant to S.Ct.Prac.R. 5.01(A)(3).

A true and complete copy of the decision and journal entry of the court of appeals from which this notice of appeal is taken are attached hereto, and are incorporated herein. The decisions and journal entries appealed from were issued by the Eighth District Court of Appeals on September 17, 2014. Thereafter, a Motion for Reconsideration was timely filed on September 29, 2014, and thereafter denied on February 3, 2015. This appeal is being filed within forty-five days of the denial of the Motion for Reconsideration.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Martin T. Galvin

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

A copy of the foregoing document was sent by regular U.S. mail on this 20th day of March, 2015, to the following:

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APPENDIX

Karen Liebe, et al. vs. Industrial Commission of Ohio, et al., Eighth District Court of Appeals Case No. 100649.....APPX0001
February 3, 2015 Journal Entry

Karen Liebe, et al. vs. Industrial Commission of Ohio, et al., Eighth District Court of Appeals Case No. 100649.....APPX0002
September 17, 2014 Journal Entry and Opinion

Karen Liebe, et al. vs. Industrial Commission of Ohio, et al., Eighth District Court of Appeals Case No. 100649.....APPX0014
September 17, 2014 Journal Entry

Karen Liebe, et al. vs. Industrial Commission of Ohio, et al., Eighth District Court of Appeals Case No. 100649.....APPX0015
September 17, 2014 Journal Entry

Karen Liebe, et al. vs. Industrial Commission of Ohio, et al., Eighth District Court of Appeals Case No. 100649.....APPX0016
September 17, 2014 Journal Entry

Karen Liebe, et al. vs. Industrial Commission of Ohio, et al., Eighth District Court of Appeals Case No. 100649.....APPX0017
September 17, 2014 Journal Entry

Court of Appeals of Ohio, Eighth District

County of Cuyahoga
Kelley A. Sweeney, Clerk of Courts

KAREN LIEBE, ET AL.

Relator

COA NO.
100649

-vs-

ORIGINAL ACTION

INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION OF OHIO, ET AL

Respondent

MOTION NO. 478864

Date 02/03/15

Journal Entry

Motion by Relator for reconsideration is denied.

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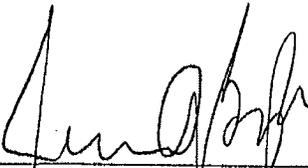
FEB 03 2015

CUYAHOGA COUNTY CLERK
OF THE COURT OF APPEALS
By W.A.S. Deputy

NOTICE MAILED TO COUNSEL
FOR ALL PARTIES-COSTS TAXED

Adm. Judge, FRANK D. CELEBREZZE, JR.,
Concurs

Judge PATRICIA A. BLACKMON, Concurs


EILEEN A. GALLAGHER
Judge

CA13100649



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APPX 0001

Court of Appeals of Ohio

EIGHTH APPELLATE DISTRICT
COUNTY OF CUYAHOGA

JOURNAL ENTRY AND OPINION
No. 100649

KAREN LIEBE, ET AL.

RELATORS

vs.

**THE INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION OF OHIO,
ET AL.**

RESPONDENTS

**JUDGMENT:
WRIT DENIED**

Writ of Prohibition
Motion Nos. 476745 and 476808
Order No. 477981

RELEASE DATE: September 17, 2014

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FILED AND JOURNALIZED
PER APP.R. 22(C)

SEP 17 2014

CUYAHOGA COUNTY CLERK
OF THE COURT OF APPEALS
By Deputy

EILEEN A. GALLAGHER, J.:

{¶1} On November 20, 2013, the relators, Karen Liebe and Michael Gruhin, commenced this prohibition action against the respondents, the Industrial Commission of Ohio and the Administrator of the Bureau of Workers' Compensation (hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Industrial Commission"). The relators seek to prohibit the respondents from conducting further administrative hearings relating to Liebe's September 26, 2011 injury claim and from enforcing the August 29, 2013 district hearing officer's decision. The relators claimed that the respondents' use of privileged work product information exceeded the Industrial Commission's judicial authority and deprived it of jurisdiction to proceed. On December 4, 2013, this court permitted Liebe's employer, March Hodge Lamarch Cleveland, L.L.C. ("March Hodge") to intervene as a respondent. Pursuant to court order, on June 16, 2014, the parties filed dispositive motions and subsequently submitted briefs in opposition.

{¶2} On July 11, 2014, Liebe voluntarily dismissed her prohibition claims as part of a settlement of her workers' compensation claims. Gruhin did not settle and his claims for prohibition remain. On July 15, 2014, March Hodge moved to dismiss because the issues were moot and on July 17, 2014, the Industrial Commission similarly moved. Because both motions relied on materials outside the pleadings, this court sua sponte converted those to motions for summary judgment and granted the parties until August 8, 2014, to respond

pursuant to Civ.R. 56. Gruhin filed responses to these later dispositive motions. Accordingly, this matter is ripe for disposition. For the following reasons, this court grants the respondents' motions for summary judgment, denies Gruhin's motion for summary judgment, and denies the application for a writ of prohibition.

Factual and Procedural Background

{¶3} On September 26, 2011, Liebe fell at work and immediately went to her treating physician, Dr. Ryan Haely, who diagnosed five conditions: (1) low back sprain/strain, (2) thoracic sprain/strain, (3) cervical sprain/strain, (4) right sacroiliac sprain/strain and (5) right knee sprain/strain. On September 29, 2011, the doctor filed a C-9, Physician's Request of Medical Service and the Bureau of Workers' Compensation ("the Bureau") assigned claim number 11-352776 to Liebe's claim.

{¶4} On October 18, 2011, the Bureau allowed all of the claims. However, March Hodge appealed. In November, Liebe retained Gruhin to represent her. Following an early December 2011 hearing, the Industrial Commission allowed three of Liebe's claims but disallowed the other two. Both parties appealed. At this point, March Hodge's independent medical examiner, Dr. Paul Martin, examined Liebe and opined that the allowed conditions were "flare ups" of pre-existing conditions and were not new or separate injuries resulting from the September 26, 2011 fall. On February 22, 2012, Dr. Haely submitted a report

rebutting Dr. Martin's opinions and specifically stating that Liebe suffered new and distinct injuries from the September 2011 fall. On February 23, 2012, the Industrial Commission heard the appeal and affirmed the previous decision; three claims were allowed and two disallowed.

{¶5} Liebe appealed the disallowances to the common pleas court, *Liebe v. Admr. Bur. of Workers' Comp.*, Cuyahoga C.P. No. CV-12-781525. March Hodge did not appeal, but defended the disallowances. As part of discovery, March Hodge's attorney in April 2013 reviewed Dr. Haely's medical records for Liebe. Among the papers found were an initial draft of the report rebutting Dr. Martin's opinions and a response from Gruhin's office suggesting proposed changes. Comparing the "proposed changes" memo with the final report indicates that the doctor adopted the changes verbatim into the final report. However, Dr. Haely has maintained that discussions with Gruhin's office caused him to review Liebe's x-rays and medical evidence and that caused him to clarify his opinion and to employ more useful, accurate terminology.

{¶6} The revelation that March Hodge's attorney had possession of the "proposed changes" memo caused Gruhin to invoke the work product privilege and demand the return of the memo and the cessation of its use pursuant to Civ.R. 26(B)(6).¹ In return, March Hodge's attorney accused Gruhin and his

¹ Civ.R. 26(B)(6) provides: (b) Information Produced. If information is produced in discovery that is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial preparation material, the party making the claim may notify any party that received the

office of unethical behavior and demanded that Liebe dismiss her litigation.

{¶7} On April 18, 2013, March Hodge, pursuant to R.C. 4123.52, invoked the Industrial Commission's continuing jurisdiction by filing a C-86 motion on the basis of new and changed circumstances of newly discovered evidence. A district hearing officer conducted a hearing and, on August 29, 2013, in an eight-page decision disallowed all of Liebe's claims. The hearing officer decided that the "proposed changes" memo was not privileged information, that the Industrial Commission had jurisdiction pursuant to R.C. 4123.52 and that because Dr. Haely's report was no longer credible, all of Liebe's claims should be disallowed.

{¶8} Liebe appealed this decision and a Staff Hearing Officer hearing was scheduled for November 24, 2014. At that time, the relators filed this prohibition action and this court issued an alternative writ directing that the respondents not conduct the Staff Hearing Officer hearing until further order of this court.²

information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a receiving party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies within the party's possession, custody or control. A party may not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved. A receiving party may promptly present the information to the court under seal for a determination of the claim of privilege or of protection as trial preparation material. If the receiving party disclosed the information before being notified, it must take reasonable steps to retrieve it. The producing party must preserve the information until the claim is resolved. Civ.R. 40(D)(5), relating to subpoenas, contains nearly identical provisions.

² The litigation concerning Liebe's claim and the work product privilege continued in other forums not affected by this writ of prohibition. In Liebe's common pleas appeal, Liebe filed a motion in limine to prohibit the use of the "proposed changes" memo because of the work product privilege, and March Hodge filed a motion in limine to

{¶9} On July 11, 2014, Liebe, March Hodge and the Industrial Commission reached a universal settlement as to Liebe's claims. In exchange for \$14,000 and the Industrial Commission's waiver of repayment, Liebe dismissed Claim No. 11-352776; her common pleas court appeal, Case No. CV-12-781525, and her claims in this prohibition action. March Hodge and the Industrial Commission assert that these dismissals render Gruhin's claims for prohibition moot. Indeed, in its July 17, 2014 motion, the Industrial Commission stated that "there will be no further OIC proceedings." (Pg. 4.) In response, Gruhin asserts that the issue of whether the "proposed changes" memo is privileged has not been resolved, that the respondents must disgorge the privileged material pursuant to Civ.R. 26(B)(6), that the Industrial Commission may institute a fraud investigation and has not vacated the August 29, 2013 decision, that the issue of whether such work product material is privileged is capable of repetition yet evading review, and that this prohibition action is not moot.

Discussion of Law

{¶10} The principles governing prohibition are well established. Its requisites are (1) the respondent against whom it is sought is about to exercise

exclude the use of Dr. Haely's report. The trial court summarily denied both. Liebe appealed these decisions in *Liebe v. Admr., Bur. of Workers' Comp.*, 8th Dist. Cuyahoga No. 100230, but on May 1, 2014, this court dismissed the appeal for lack of a final, appealable order. Additionally, March Hodge commenced suit against Dr. Haely for fraud in Cuyahoga C.P. No. CV-14-826567.

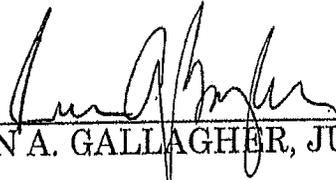
judicial power, (2) the exercise of such power is unauthorized by law, and (3) there is no adequate remedy at law. *State ex rel. Largent v. Fisher*, 43 Ohio St.3d 160, 540 N.E.2d 239 (1989). Prohibition will not lie unless it clearly appears that the court has no jurisdiction of the cause that it is attempting to adjudicate or the court is about to exceed its jurisdiction. *State ex rel. Ellis v. McCabe*, 138 Ohio St. 417, 35 N.E.2d 571 (1941), paragraph three of the syllabus. "The writ will not issue to prevent an erroneous judgment, or to serve the purpose of appeal, or to correct mistakes of the lower court in deciding questions within its jurisdiction." *State ex rel. Sparto v. Juvenile Court of Darke Cty.*, 153 Ohio St. 64, 65, 90 N.E.2d 598 (1950). Furthermore, it should be used with great caution and not issue in a doubtful case. *State ex rel. Merion v. Tuscarawas Cty. Court of Common Pleas*, 137 Ohio St. 273, 28 N.E.2d 641 (1940); and *Reiss v. Columbus Mun. Court*, 76 Ohio Law Abs. 141, 145 N.E.2d 447 (10th Dist.1956). Nevertheless, when a court is patently and unambiguously without jurisdiction to act whatsoever, the availability or adequacy of a remedy is immaterial to the issuance of a writ of prohibition. *State ex rel. Tilford v. Crush*, 39 Ohio St.3d 174, 529 N.E.2d 1245 (1988), and *State ex rel. Csank v. Jaffe*, 107 Ohio App.3d 387, 668 N.E.2d 996 (8th Dist.1995). However, absent such a patent and unambiguous lack of jurisdiction, a court having general jurisdiction of the subject matter of an action has authority to determine its own jurisdiction. A party challenging the court's jurisdiction has an adequate remedy at law via an

Ohio St.3d 537, 538, 700 N.E.2d 1270 (1998); *State ex rel. Abner v. Elliot*, 85 Ohio St.3d 11, 706 N.E.2d 765 (1999); and *State ex rel. Mulholland v. Schweikert*, 99 Ohio St.3d 291, 2003-Ohio-3650, 791 N.E.2d 1164.

{¶16} Finally, it appears that the relief Gruhin really seeks is a declaration that the “proposed changes” memo is protected work product and that he is entitled to have the respondents return the memo to him and cease all use of the memo. If the allegations in a writ complaint indicate that the real object sought is a declaratory judgment, the complaint does not state a cause of action for an extraordinary writ. The court of appeals does not have jurisdiction over claims for declaratory judgment. *State ex rel. Beane v. Dayton*, 112 Ohio St.3d 553, 2007-Ohio-811, 862 N.E.2d 97, and *State ex rel. Ministerial Day Care Assn. v. Zelman*, 100 Ohio St.3d 347, 2003-Ohio-6447, 800 N.E.2d 21.

{¶17} Accordingly, this court grants the respondents’ motions for summary judgment, denies Gruhin’s motion for summary judgment and denies the application for a writ of prohibition. Relator Gruhin to pay costs. The court vacates its alternative writ as moot. This court directs the clerk of courts to serve all parties notice of this judgment and its date of entry upon the journal as required by Civ.R. 58(B).

Writ denied.



EILEEN A. GALLAGHER, JUDGE

FRANK D. CELEBREZZE JR., P.J., and
PATRICIA A. BLACKMON, J., CONCUR

The State of Ohio, }
Cuyahoga County. } ss.

I, ANDREA F. ROCCO, Clerk of the Court of

Appeals within and for said County, and in whose custody the files, Journals and records of said Court are required by the laws of the State of Ohio, to be, kept, hereby certify that the foregoing is taken and copied from the Journal entry dated on 09-17-2014 CA 100649

of the proceedings of the Court of Appeals within and for said Cuyahoga County, and that the said foregoing copy has been compared by me with the original entry on said Journal entry dated on 09-17-2014

CA 100649

and that the same is correct transcript thereof.

In Testimony Whereof, I do hereunto subscribe my name officially, and affix the seal of said court, at the Court House in the City of Cleveland, in said County, this 17th day of September A.D. 20 14

ANDREA F. ROCCO, Clerk of Courts

By _____ Deputy Clerk

Court of Appeals of Ohio, Eighth District

SEP 17 2014

County of Cuyahoga
Andrea Rocco, Clerk of Courts

KAREN LIEBE, ET AL.

Relator

COA NO.
100649

ORIGINAL ACTION

-vs-

INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION OF OHIO, ET AL

Respondent

MOTION NO. 477981

Date 09/17/14

Journal Entry

Writ denied. See journal entry and opinion of same date.

FILED AND JOURNALIZED
PER APP.R. 22(C)

SEP 17 2014

CUYAHOGA COUNTY CLERK
OF THE COURT OF APPEALS
By [Signature] Deputy



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ATTENTION: COURT REPORTER

Judge FRANK D. CELEBREZZE, JR., Concur

Judge PATRICIA A. BLACKMON, Concur

[Signature]
EILEEN A. GALLAGHER
Presiding Judge

APPX 0014

Court of Appeals of Ohio, Eighth District

County of Cuyahoga
Andrea Rocco, Clerk of Courts

KAREN LIEBE, ET AL.

Relator

COA NO.
100649

ORIGINAL ACTION

-vs-

INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION OF OHIO, ET AL

Respondent

MOTION NO. 476808

Date 09/17/14

Journal Entry

Motion by respondent, Bureau of Workers' Compensation and Ohio Industrial Commission for summary judgment is granted.

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CUYAHOGA COUNTY CLERK
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By *[Signature]* Deputy



Presiding Judge FRANK D. CELEBREZZE, JR.,
Concurs

Judge PATRICIA A. BLACKMON, Concurs

[Signature]
EILEEN A. GALLAGHER
Judge

APPX 0015

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Court of Appeals of Ohio, Eighth District

County of Cuyahoga
Andrea Rocco, Clerk of Courts

KAREN LIEBE, ET AL.

Relator

COA NO.
100649

-VS-

ORIGINAL ACTION

INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION OF OHIO, ET AL

Respondent

MOTION NO. 476745

Date 09/17/14

Journal Entry

Motion by Respondent, March Hodge LaMarch Cleveland, L.L.C., for summary judgment is granted.

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SEP 17 2014

CUYAHOGA COUNTY CLERK
OF THE COURT OF APPEALS
By *[Signature]* Deputy



Presiding Judge FRANK D. CELEBREZZE, JR.,
Concurs

Judge PATRICIA A. BLACKMON, Concurs

[Signature]
EILEEN A. GALLAGHER
Judge

APPX 0016

Court of Appeals of Ohio, Eighth District

County of Cuyahoga
Andrea Rocco, Clerk of Courts

KAREN LIEBE, ET AL.

Relator

COA NO.
100649

-vs-

ORIGINAL ACTION

INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION OF OHIO, ET AL

Respondent

MOTION NO. 475877

Date 09/17/14

Journal Entry

Motion by relators for summary judgment is denied.

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SEP 17 2014

CUYAHOGA COUNTY CLERK
OF THE COURT OF APPEALS
By *Eileen A. Gallagher* Deputy



Presiding Judge FRANK D. CELEBREZZE, JR.,
Concurs

Judge PATRICIA A. BLACKMON, Concurs

Eileen A. Gallagher

EILEEN A. GALLAGHER
Judge

APPX 0017