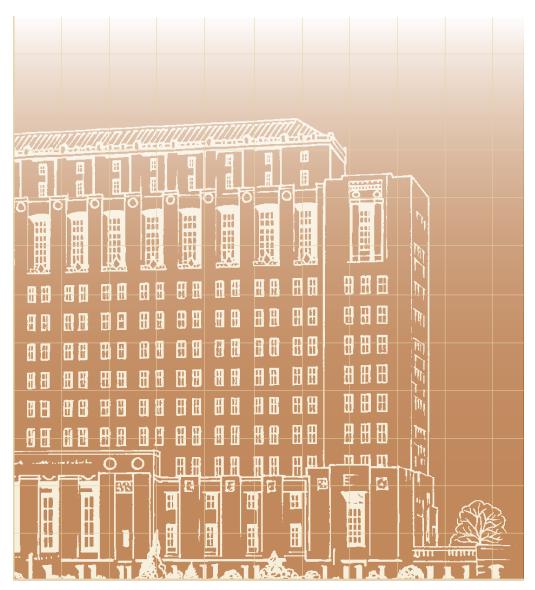
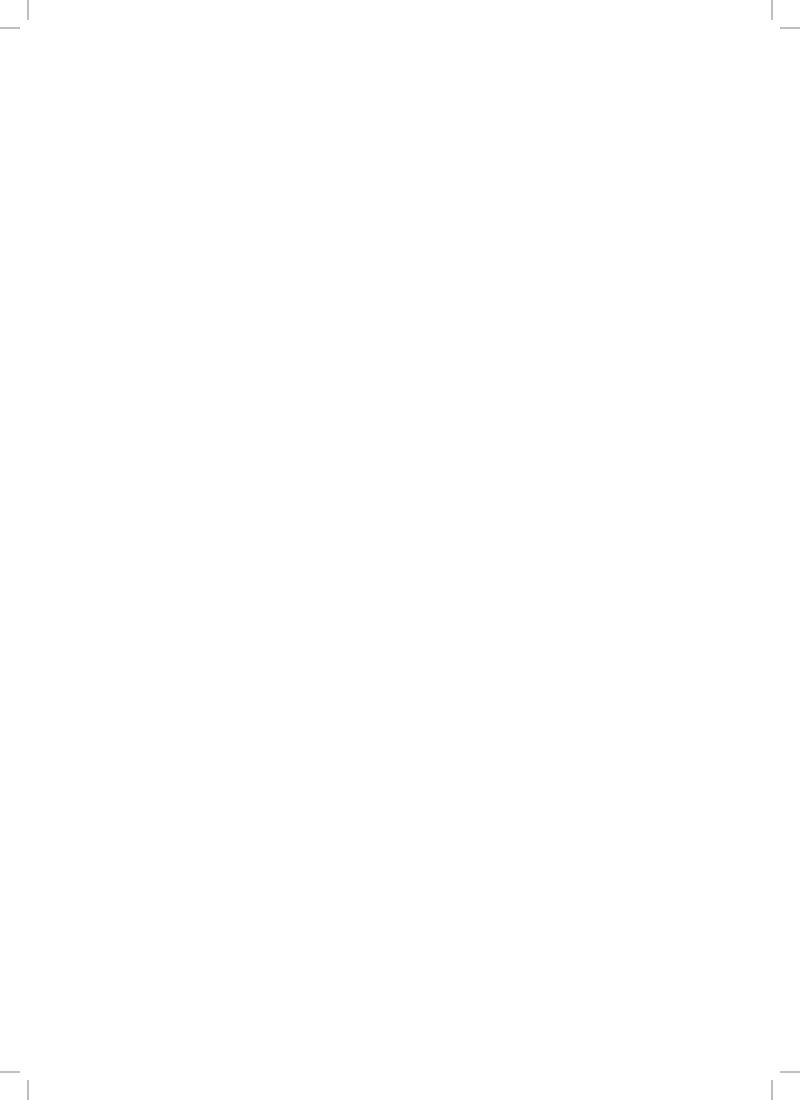


## THE SUPREME COURT of OHIO

# **case** statistics

Prepared by Office of the Clerk







## THE SUPREME COURT of OHIO

## case

Maureen O'Connor Chief Justice

Paul E. Pfeifer
Evelyn Lundberg Stratton
Terrence O'Donnell
Judith Ann Lanzinger
Robert R. Cupp
Yvette McGee Brown
Justice until December 6, 2012
Sharon L. Kennedy

Justice beginning December 7, 2012

Justices

Steven C. Hollon Administrative Director

Prepared by Office of the Clerk Kristina D. Frost • Clerk



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# section 1 caseload activities

The following tables provide a summary of the 2012 caseload activity for the court, including cases filed, final dispositions, and cases pending on December 31, 2012.

#### summary of activity

In 2012, the Supreme Court of Ohio had 2,187 new cases filed, an almost 10 percent decrease in new case filings from the 2,207 cases filed in 2011. It is the fourth consecutive year for a decline in new cases filed.

The court disposed of 2,171 cases in 2012, a decrease of 92 cases from the 2,263 cases disposed in 2011. The number of cases pending on December 31, 2012, was 773. The court's case clearance rate dropped from 103 percent in 2011 to 99 percent in 2012.

CASES PENDING	<b>5</b>
JANUARY 1, 2012	$757^{1}$
CASES FILED	
Jurisdictional Appeals	1,629
Merit Cases	424
Practice of Law Cases	134
TOTAL CASES FILED	2,187
CASE DISPOSITIONS	
Jurisdictional Appeals	1,512
Merit Cases	506
Practice of Law Cases	153
TOTAL CASE DISPOSITIONS	2,171
CASES PENDING DECEMBER 31, 2012	773
CLEARANCE RATE	99%

		cases filed
JURISDICTIONAL APPEALS		
Claimed Appeals of Right	25	
Discretionary Appeals (Non-felony) <sup>2</sup>	759	
Discretionary Appeals (Felony)	747	
Death Penalty Postconviction Appeals	8	
Appeals Involving Termination of Parental Rights/Adoption	12	
Appeals from App.R. 26(B) Applications (Murnahan Appeals)	78	
TOTAL	1,629	
MERIT CASES		
Original Actions	180	
Habeas Corpus Cases	38	
Direct Appeals (Cases Originating in Court of Appeals)	107	
Certified Conflicts	28	
Appeals from Board of Tax Appeals	42	
Appeals from Public Utilities Commission	11	
Appeals from Power Siting Board	1	
Death Penalty Cases	6	
Appeal from App.R. 26(B) Application in Death Penalty Case	1	
Certified Questions of State Law	0	
Appeals of Contest of Election under R.C. 3515.15	2	
Petition Challenges pursuant to Article II, Section 1g	2	
Contest of an Election pursuant to R.C. 3515.08	1	
Apportionment Case pursuant to Article IX, Section 13	1	
Cases Purporting to Invoke Unspecified Original Jurisdiction	4	
TOTAL	424	
PRACTICE OF LAW CASES <sup>3</sup>		
Disciplinary Cases	125	
Bar Admissions Cases	7	
Unauthorized Practice of Law Cases	2	
TOTAL	134	
TOTAL CASES FILED	2,187	

#### final dispositions

JURISDICTIONAL APPEALS <sup>4</sup>	
Claimed Appeals of Right	20
Discretionary Appeals (Non-felony) <sup>5</sup>	695
Discretionary Appeals (Felony)	701
Death Penalty Postconviction Appeals	3
Appeals Involving Termination of Parental Rights/Adoption	10
Appeals from App.R. 26(B) Applications (Murnahan Appeals)	83
TOTAL	1,512
MERIT CASES	
Original Actions	164
Habeas Corpus Cases	32
Direct Appeals (Cases Originating in Court of Appeals)	116
Certified Conflicts	36
Certified Conflicts Involving Termination of Parental Rights/ Adoption	1
Appeals from Board of Tax Appeals	31
Appeals from Public Utilities Commission	8
Appeals from Power Siting Board	1
Death Penalty Cases	5
Certified Questions of State Law	4
Appeals of Contest of Election under R.C. 3515.15	2
Petition Challenges Pursuant to Article II, Section 1g	2
Other Merit Cases	5
Jurisdictional Appeals Accepted for Merit Review	$99^6$
TOTAL	506
PRACTICE OF LAW CASES <sup>7</sup>	
Disciplinary Cases	142
Bar Admissions Cases	7
Unauthorized Practice of Law Cases	2
Other Matters Related to Practice of Law	2
TOTAL	153
TOTAL FINAL DISPOSITIONS	2,171

cases pending december 31, 2012

JURISDICTIONAL APPEALS				
Claimed Appeals of Right	10			
Discretionary Appeals (Non-felony) <sup>8</sup>	208			
Discretionary Appeals (Felony)	203			
Death Penalty Postconviction Appeals	14			
Appeals Involving Termination of Parental Rights/Adoption	3			
Appeals from App.R. 26(B) Applications (Murnahan Appeals)	12			
TOTAL	450			
MERIT CASES				
Original Actions	59			
Habeas Corpus Cases	12			
Direct Appeals (Cases Originating in Court of Appeals)	71			
Certified Conflicts	17			
Appeals from Board of Tax Appeals	32			
Appeals from Public Utilities Commission	11			
Appeals from Power Siting Board	1			
Death Penalty Cases <sup>9</sup>	23			
Certified Questions of State Law	2			
Appeal from App.R. 26(B) Application in a Death Penalty Case	1			
Other Merit Cases	2			
Jurisdictional Appeals Accepted for Review	42			
TOTAL	273			
PRACTICE OF LAW CASES				
Disciplinary Cases	46			
Bar Admission Cases	4			
Unauthorized Practice of Law Cases	0			
TOTAL	50			
TOTAL CASES PENDING	773			



## section 2 caseload 2008-2012

The following charts show the caseload activity of the court, including total cases filed, total case dispositions, total cases pending, and appeals filed by pro se litigants for the years 2008 through 2012.

Also included in this section is a chart reflecting the number and percentage of jurisdictional appeals filed and accepted for review. The charts compare the years 2007 through 2011 because this data is measured by the year in which the appeal was filed. The most recent year for which the data is complete is 2011.

#### CASES FILED BY CATEGORY - 2012

On January 1, 2010, the clerk's office began to categorize cases according to the following designations:

- Civil
- Criminal
- Practice of Law
- Domestic Relations, Probate & Juvenile
- Miscellaneous.

The use of categories allows for a better description of the types of cases considered by the court. The categories correspond to those used by Ohio's courts of appeals. In time, use of the categories will permit an additional method for analyzing case dispositions and time to disposition.

#### CASES BY CATEGORY

#### Civil

422 cases (19%)

#### Criminal

1,115 cases (51%)

#### **Practice of Law**

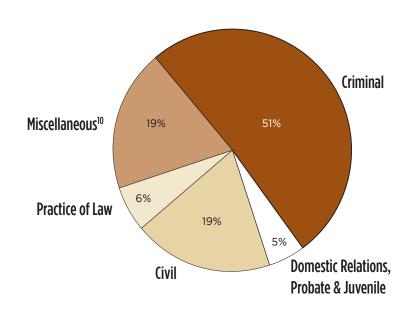
134 cases (6%)

#### Domestic Relations, Probate & Juvenile

99 cases (5%)

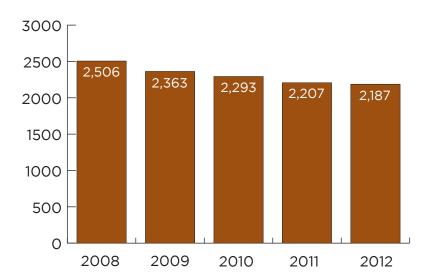
#### Miscellaneous<sup>10</sup>

417 cases (19%)



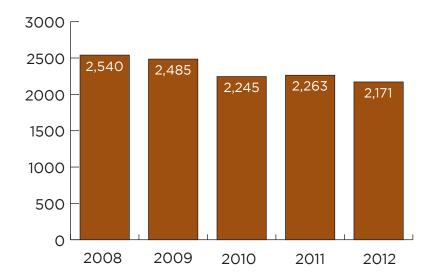
#### CASES FILED 2008-2012

In 2012, the Supreme Court of Ohio had 2,187 new cases filed, an almost 10 percent decrease in new case filings from the 2,207 cases filed in 2011. It is the fourth consecutive year for a decline in new cases filed. Of the 2,187 cases filed in 2012, 74 percent of the cases, or 1,629 cases were jurisdictional appeals.



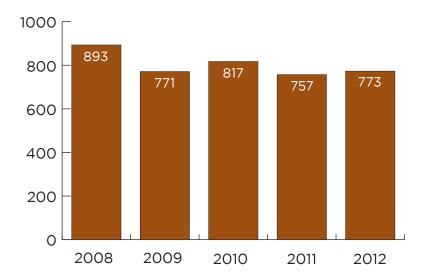
#### CASE DISPOSITIONS 2008-2012<sup>11</sup>

The court disposed of 2,171 cases in 2012, a decrease of 92 cases when compared to the 2,263 cases disposed in 2011.



#### CASES PENDING 2008-2012<sup>12</sup>

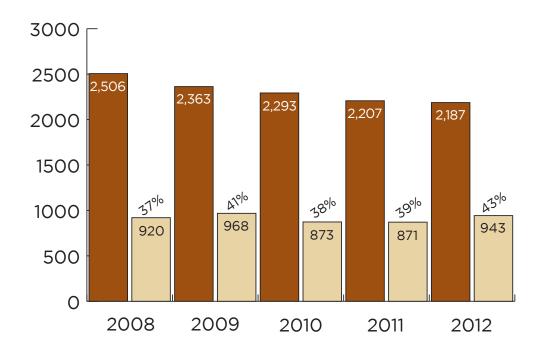
The number of cases pending on December 31, 2012, was 773, an increase of 16 cases from the 757 cases pending at the end of 2011. The 2012 case clearance rate was 99 percent.



#### APPEALS BY PRO SE LITIGANTS 2008-2012

The percentage of cases filed by pro se litigants increased in 2012 by 4 percent to 43 percent of cases.

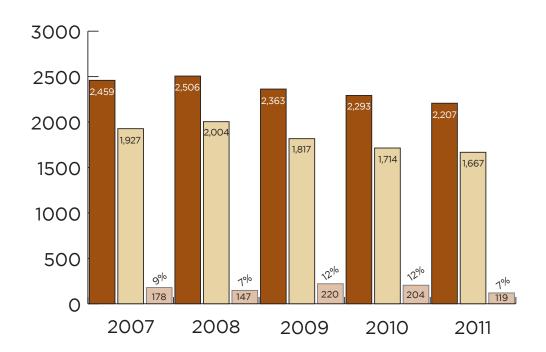
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
General cases	2,506	2,363	2,293	2,207	2,187
Pro se cases	920	968	873	871	943
Percent pro se	37	41	38	39	43



#### JURISDICTIONAL APPEALS FILED 2007-2011 AND ACCEPTED FOR MERIT REVIEW

The percent of jurisdictional appeals accepted in any given year is calculated for the year in which the appeal was filed and not the year in which the appeal is accepted. In 2011, for example, the number of jurisdictional appeals filed was 1,667 and, of these, 119 appeals, or 7 percent were accepted by the court for full consideration on the merits. As of December 31, 2012, 450 jurisdictional appeals were pending the court's consideration.

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Cases filed	2,459	2,506	2,363	2,293	2,207
Appeals filed	1,927	2,004	1,817	1,714	1,667
Appeals accepted	178	147	220	204	119
Percent accepted	9	7	12	12	7





## section 3 time to disposition 2008-2012

The following charts reflect length of time from the origination of an action to final disposition in broad categories of case types including:

- All cases
- Jurisdictional appeals accepted for merit review
- Original actions
- Disciplinary cases
- Unauthorized practice of law cases
- Character and fitness cases
- All cases decided with an opinion.

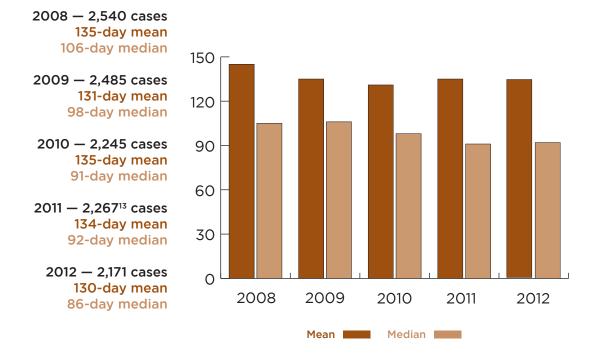
The charts provide data for the years 2008 through 2012 for purposes of comparison.

time to disposition 2008-2012

#### **ALL CASES**

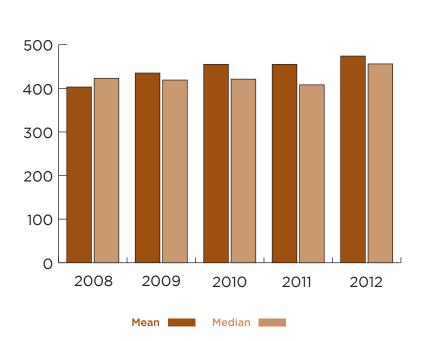
From Case Filing to Final Disposition

In 2012, the court disposed of 2,171 cases. The mean or average number of days a case was pending before the court decreased by 4 days in 2012.



## JURISDICTIONAL APPEALS ACCEPTED FOR MERIT REVIEW<sup>14</sup> From Filing of Notice of Appeal to Final Disposition

Decisions in 82 jurisdictional appeals following full merit review were released in 2012. The time to disposition averaged 474 days.



2008 — 156 cases 403-day mean 423-day median

2009 — 128<sup>15</sup> cases 435-day mean 419-day median

2010 — 101 cases 455-day mean 421-day median

2011 — 54 cases 455-day mean 408-day median

2012 — 82 cases 474-day mean 456-day median

#### JURISDICTIONAL APPEALS NOT ACCEPTED FOR MERIT REVIEW16 From Filing of Notice of Appeal to Final Disposition

The number of days taken by the court to consider and dispose of a jurisdictional appeal not accepted decreased slightly by 6 days in 2012.

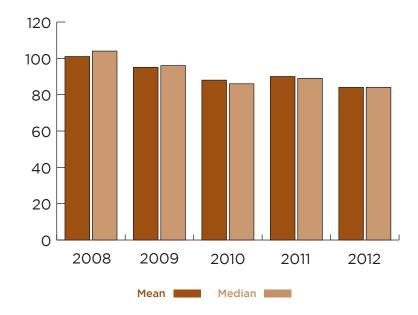
2008 - 1,868 cases 101-day mean 104-day median

2009 - 1,793 cases 95-day mean 96-day median

2010 - 1,397 cases 88-day mean 86-day median

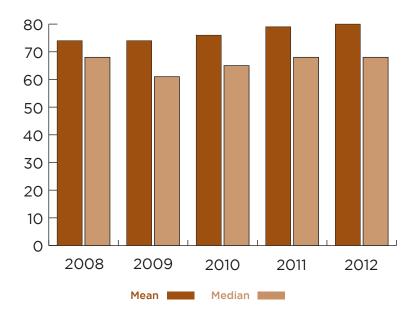
2011 — 1,583 cases 90-day mean 89-day median

2012 - 1,474 cases 84-day mean 84-day median



## ORIGINAL ACTIONS<sup>17</sup> From Filing to Final Disposition

During 2012, 196 original actions were disposed of in an average of 80 days.



2008 — 199 cases 74-day mean 68-day median

2009 — 203 cases 74-day mean 61-day median

2010 — 233 cases 76-day mean 65-day median

2011 — 207<sup>18</sup> cases 79-day mean 68-day median

2012 — 196 cases 80-day mean 68-day median

#### DISCIPLINARY CASES UPON REVIEW OF BOARD

From Filing of Board Report to Final Disposition

In 2012, the number of disciplinary cases disposed of increased by 34 cases, from 63 cases in 2011 to 97 cases in 2012. The average number of days to final disposition increased by 60 days.

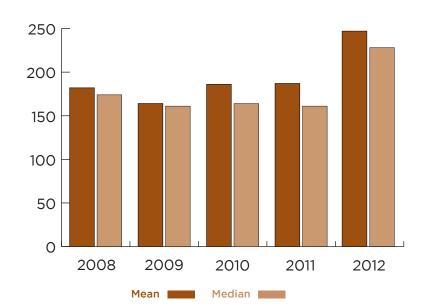
2008 — 70 cases 182-day mean 174-day median

2009 — 81 cases 164-day mean 161-day median

2010 — 88 cases 186-day mean 164-day median

2011 — 63<sup>19</sup> cases 187-day mean 161-day median

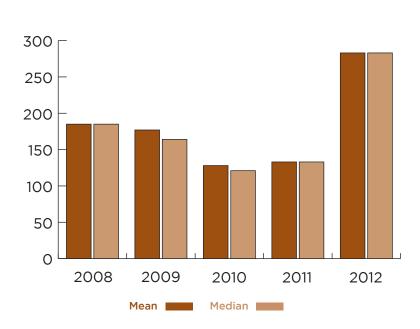
2012 — 97 cases 247-day mean 228-day median



#### UNAUTHORIZED PRACTICE OF LAW CASES

From Filing of Board Report to Final Disposition

The number of days taken to dispose of an unauthorized practice of law case increased by 150 days from 133 days in 2011, to 283 in 2012.



2008 — 2 cases 185-day mean 185-day median

2009 — 10 cases 177-day mean 164-day median

2010 — 9 cases 128-day mean 121-day median

2011 — 2 cases 133-day mean 133-day median

2012 — 2 cases 283-day mean 283-day median

#### CHARACTER AND FITNESS CASES

From Filing of Board Report to Final Disposition

The number of character and fitness cases disposed of in 2012 increased by 1, from 6 cases in 2011, to 7 cases in 2012. The time to disposition increased by 161 days in 2012.

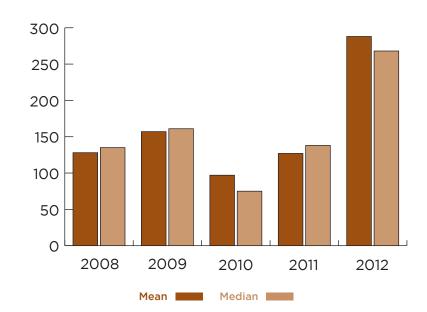
2008 — 6 cases 128-day mean 135-day median

2009 — 4 cases 157-day mean 161-day median

2010 — 12 cases 97-day mean 75-day median

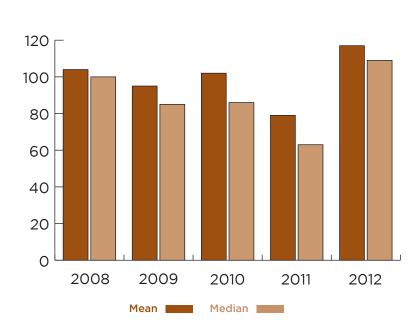
2011 — 6 cases 127-day mean 138-day median

2012 — 7 cases 288-day mean 268-day median



## CASES DECIDED WITH AN OPINION From Submission to Court Until Issuance of Opinion

The number of cases decided with an opinion increased significantly in 2012, from  $265^{20}$  cases to 338 cases. The average number of days to issue an opinion increased by 38 days.



2008 — 340 cases 104-day mean 100-day median

2009 — 346 cases 95-day mean 85-day median

2010 — 333 cases 102-day mean 86-day median

2011 — 265<sup>20</sup> cases 79-day mean 63-day median

2012 — 338 cases 117-day mean 109-day median



## section 4 briefing to oral argument 2008-2012

The following charts show the time from the completion of briefing on a matter until oral argument is held. The time measured includes the six-week advance notice provided to parties who are scheduled to participate in oral argument. The charts provided include:

- All cases argued
- Practice of law cases (including disciplinary cases, bar admission cases, and unauthorized practice of law cases).

#### ALL CASES ARGUED

From Completion of Briefing to Oral Argument

The average number of days from completion of briefing to oral argument decreased by 67 days, from 151 days in 2011 to 84 days in 2012. Of the cases disposed in 2012, 142 were orally argued.

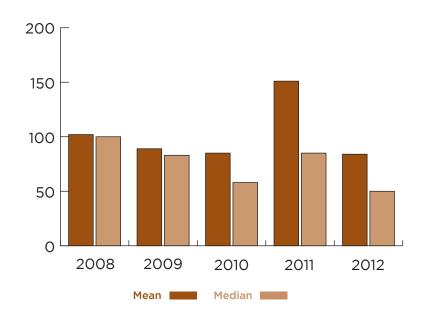
2008 — 185 cases 102-day mean 100-day median

2009 — 159 cases 89-day mean 83-day median

2010 — 150 cases 85-day mean 58-day median

2011 — 102<sup>21</sup> cases 151-day mean 85-day median

2012 — 142 cases 84-day mean 50-day median



#### PRACTICE OF LAW CASES

From Completion of Briefing to Oral Argument Including Disciplinary, Bar Admissions and Unauthorized Practice of Law Cases

A total of 32 pracetice of law cases were disposed of in 2012. The time from completion of briefing to oral argument for the 32 cases disposed in 2012 decreased by 14 days, to an average of 49 days.

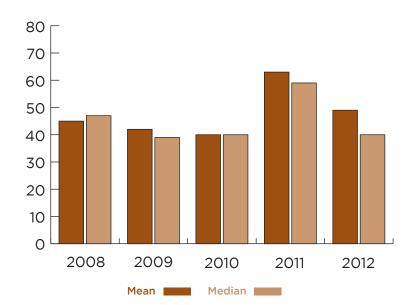
2008 — 17 cases 45-day mean 47-day median

2009 — 20 cases 42-day mean 39-day median

2010 — 18 cases 40-day mean 40-day median

2011 — 16 cases 63-day mean 59-day median

2011 — 32 cases 49-day mean 40-day median





# section 5 appendices

#### Appendix A: practice of law cases - cases filed

CASES PENDING DECEMBER 31, 2011	66
DISCIPLINARY CASES	
Cases on Report of Board	68
Consent to Discipline Cases	10
Case under Gov.Bar R. V(7)/Mental Illness	0
Attorney Resignation Cases	17
Reciprocal Discipline Cases	13
Cases upon Felony Conviction	8
Cases on Motion for Interim Remedial Suspension	0
Disciplinary Default Judgment Cases pursuant to Gov.Bar R. V(6a)	1
Judge Disciplinary Cases under Gov.Bar R. V	1
Judge Disciplinary Cases under Gov.Jud.R. II(5) <sup>22</sup>	6
Judge Disciplinary Cases under Gov.Jud.R. II(6) <sup>23</sup>	1
TOTAL	125
BAR ADMISSIONS CASES	
Character and Fitness Cases	7
TOTAL	7
UNAUTHORIZED PRACTICE OF LAW CASES	
TOTAL	0
OTHER MATTERS RELATING TO PRACTICE OF LAW	
Motion to hold respondent in contempt	2
TOTAL	2
	_
TOTAL PRACTICE OF LAW CASES FILED	134

#### Appendix B: practice of law cases - final dispositions

#### DISCIPLINARY CASES

DISCIPLINANT CASES	
On Report of Board	
Public reprimand	6
Definite suspension	50
Indefinite suspension	16
Disbarment	11
Dismissed	$2^{24}$
TOTAL	85
Consent to Discipline Cases	
Public reprimand	3
Definite suspension	$7^{25}$
Indefinite suspension	1
TOTAL	11
Consent to Discipline Cases on Remand	
Definite suspension	1
Attorney Resignation Cases	
Resignation accepted — disciplinary action pending	20
Reciprocal Discipline Cases	
Public reprimand	1
Definite suspension	6
Indefinite suspension	1
Disbarment	2
TOTAL	10
Cases Upon Felony Conviction	
Interim suspension	8
Judge Disciplinary Cases under Gov.Bar R. V	
Definite suspension	$\boldsymbol{1}^{26}$
Judge Disciplinary Cases under Gov.Jud.R. II	6
TOTAL	46

#### practice of law cases - final dispositions

#### BAR ADMISSIONS CASES **Character and Fitness Cases** Applicant disapproved, may reapply 6 Applicant denied, precluded from reapplying **TOTAL** 7 UNAUTHORIZED PRACTICE OF LAW CASES On Report of the Board Respondent enjoined from actions constituting 1 the unauthorized practice of law and civil penalty imposed **Cases on Consent Decree** Respondent enjoined from actions constituting 1 the unauthorized practice of law **TOTAL** 2 OTHER MATTERS RELATED TO PRACTICE OF LAW Respondent found in contempt and suspended pending 1 compliance Respondent found in contempt for engaging in unauthorized 1 practice of law; fine imposed **TOTAL** 2 TOTAL PRACTICE OF LAW DISPOSITIONS 153 CASES PENDING DECEMBER 31, 2012 50 PRACTICE OF LAW CLEARANCE RATE 114%

- 1. The number of pending cases listed in the Supreme Court's 2011 annual report is 761, but should have been 757 due to a glitch in the case management system (CMS).
- 2. This category includes cases in which the appellant sought jurisdiction as both a discretionary appeal and a claimed appeal of right. A claimed appeal of right is an appeal claiming a substantial constitutional question, including an appeal from the decision of a court of appeals under App.R. 26(B) in a noncapital case. A discretionary appeal is an appeal involving a felony or a question of public or great general interest and invokes the discretionary jurisdiction of the Supreme Court.
- 3. See Appendix A for a breakdown of cases relating to the practice of law filed in 2012.
- 4. This category includes dispositions in which the court's jurisdiction was declined, leave to appeal was denied, or the appeal was dismissed.
- 5. See Note 2.
- 6. This number includes cases accepted and held for a decision in another case.
- 7. See Appendix B for the types of final dispositions entered in cases relating to the practice of law.
- 8. This category includes cases in which the appellant sought jurisdiction as both a discretionary appeal and a claimed appeal of right.
- 9. Miscellaneous cases include certified conflict cases, certified questions of state law, direct appeals, original actions, and administrative appeals.
- 10. Included in this category are two cases involving appeals from the courts of appeals in which the death penalty was imposed for an offense committed prior to January 1, 1995.
- 11. For 2011, the chart shows 2,263 dispositions, but should have been 2,267 because 4 cases were not properly closed as a result of the recently discovered CMS glitch, which occurred when two people released decisions at the same time and caused closed cases to reopen.
- 12. The 2011 annual report lists pending cases for 2011 at 761, but the actual number should have been 757. The change is a result of the CMS glitch.
- 13. The 2011 annual report shows 2,264 dispositions, but should be 2,267, due to 4 cases not being properly closed as a result of the recently discovered CMS glitch.
- 14. The calculation for the median time includes 29 days that transpire prior to the court's consideration of whether to accept jurisdiction, because the court must await the filing of a memorandum in response to jurisdiction or a waiver of the memorandum in response.
- 15. In years 2008 and 2009, the numbers included cases accepted and held for other decisions and cases accepted and summarily disposed without briefing based on the decision in another case. From 2010 to 2012, the number of cases, as well as the mean and median, do not include cases accepted, held, and never briefed, or cases that were accepted, summarily disposed, and never briefed.
- 16. This time includes the 29 days before which the court may consider whether or not to accept jurisdiction, because the court must await the filing of a memorandum in response to jurisdiction or a waiver of the memorandum in response.

#### **NOTES**

#### **NOTES - CONTINUED**

- 17. This category includes habeas corpus cases. In 2012, 32 of the 196 original actions were habeas corpus cases.
- 18. The 2011 annual report shows 206 cases, but it should be 207 due to 1 case not being properly closed as a result of the CMS glitch.
- 19. The 2011 annual report shows 62 cases, but it should be 63 due to 1 case not being properly closed as a result of the CMS glitch.
- 20. In the 2011 annual report, the number of cases decided with opinion in 2011 was listed as 264. As a result of correcting a disposition date, the number increased to 265.
- 21. In the 2011 annual report, the number of cases disposed after oral argument during that year was listed as 97 cases. That number increased to 102 because there were 5 cases in which the court initially declined jurisdiction and disposed of the case in 2011, but then later granted reconsideration and accepted the appeal. These cases were later scheduled for oral argument. The cases are listed in 2011, their official disposition year.
- 22. Six judicial campaign complaint cases were filed pursuant to Gov.Jud. R. II(5) and a five-judge commission was appointed by the court to decide the matters.
- 23. This case was a judicial campaign complaint case involving a Supreme Court candidate, filed pursuant to Gov.Jud.R. II(6). This matter was considered by an adjudicatory panel of 13 appellate judges pursuant to Gov.Jud.R. II(6)(D).
- 24. Case Nos. 2012-1330 and 2012-1332 were dismissed upon the filing of applications for dismissal.
- 25. Case No. 2011-0284 was consolidated with Case No. 2011-1755. Also, Case No. 2011-0309 was consolidated with Case No. 2011-1759.
- 26. Five cases were considered and decided, pursuant to Gov.Jud. R. II(5), by a five-judge commission appointed by the court. The court affirmed the decision of the five-judge commission in Case No. 2012-1186. Case No. 2012-0418 was considered and dismissed by an adjudicatory panel of 13 appellate judges, pursuant to Gov.Jud. R. II(6).



## The Supreme Court of Ohio

Office of the Clerk 65 South Front Street Columbus, Ohio 43215-3431 www.supremecourt.ohio.gov